SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier **Hydrochloric Acid 25-37%**

Other means of identification

Product code -

Synonyms Hydrochloric Acid 25% * Hydrochloric Acid 36% * Hydrochloric Acid 37%

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Industrial use.

Recommended restrictions None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; 870 North Commons Drive; Aurora, IL 60504; United States

Telephone +1.630.375.6631

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; Amber Business Centre; Riddings Alfreton Derbyshire DE55 4DA; United Kingdom

Telephone +44 (0) 1773 844200

E-mail steve.grundy@cmcmaterials.com

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; 300 Throckmorton, Suite 1900; Fort Worth, Texas 76102; United States

Telephone +1.817.761.6100

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; Les Vieilles Hayes; 50620 Saint Fromond; France

Telephone +33 (0) 2 33 75 64 00

E-mail francesds@cmcmaterials.com

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; 9 Tuas View Lane; Singapore 638826

Telephone 65.3163.6666

Manufacturer/Supplier CMC Materials; Via Umbria 4; 20098 San Giuliano Milanese (MI); Italy

Telephone +39 02 988381 / +44 (0) 1773 844200

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Emergency phone number

3E Global Incident Response Hotline

Singapore +65 3158 6734

Asia-Pacific +1.760.476.3960

International +1.760.476.3962

Access code 333035

CHEMTREC For Dangerous Goods Incidents ONLY (spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident), call CHEMTREC 24/7 at:

Singapore 800.101.2201

International +1.703.741.5970

2. Hazards identification

GHS classification

Physical hazards	Corrosive to metals	Category 1
Health hazards	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1B
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
	Specific target organ toxicity following single exposure	Category 3 respiratory tract irritation
Environmental hazards	Not classified.	

GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictograms

Signal word Danger

Hazard statements May be corrosive to metals. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Do not breathe mist or vapour. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.

Response IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTRE/doctor.

Storage Not assigned.

Disposal Not assigned.

Other hazards which do not result in classification None known.

Supplemental information None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance or mixture Mixture

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS Number	Concentration (%)
Hydrochloric acid		7647-01-0	25 - 37

Composition comments All concentrations are in percent by weight.
Components not listed are either non-hazardous or are below reportable limits.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a poison centre or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Skin contact Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Chemical burns must be treated by a physician.

Eye contact Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.

Ingestion Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. May cause respiratory irritation. Causes digestive tract burns.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Chemical burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

General information If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed. Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas. Combustion products may include: hydrogen chloride, chlorine.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Dike fire control water for later disposal. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

General fire hazards By heating and fire, toxic and corrosive vapours/gases may be formed.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not breathe mist or vapour. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

This product is miscible in water. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water. Neutralize spill area and washings with soda ash or lime. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Do not breathe mist or vapour. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. Store in tightly closed container. Keep only in the original container. Provide appropriate secondary containment. Store away from incompatible materials (see section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

Singapore. PELs. (Workplace Safety and Health (Permissible Exposure Levels of Toxic Substances) Order)

Material	Type	Value
Hydrochloric Acid 25-37%	STEL	7.5 mg/m3
		5 ppm

Components	Type	Value
Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0)	STEL	7.5 mg/m3
		5 ppm

Control parameters/Occupational exposure limits

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Material	Type	Value
Hydrochloric Acid 25-37%	Ceiling	2 ppm

Components	Type	Value
Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0)	Ceiling	2 ppm

Appropriate engineering control measures

Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

When working with liquids wear splash-proof chemical goggles and face shield unless full facepiece respiratory protection is worn.

Skin protection

Hand protection

Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier. Recommended use: Glove material: Nitrile. Use gloves with breakthrough time of >480 minutes. Minimum glove thickness 0.38 mm.

Other

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

Respiratory protection	When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Appropriate respirator selection should be made by a qualified professional.
Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
General hygiene considerations	Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Colour	Colourless.
Odour	Pungent.
Odour threshold	Not available.
pH	< 1
Melting point/freezing point	Not available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range	85 - 108 °C (185 - 226.4 °F)
Flash point	Not applicable.
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Vapour pressure	28 kPa
Vapour density	1.3 (Air = 1)
Relative density	1.198
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Completely soluble in water.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not applicable.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other data	
Density	1.198 g/cm³
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidising properties	Not oxidising.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	May be corrosive to metals.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidising agents. Reducing Agents. Metals. Alkali metals. Amines. Bases. Fluorine.
Hazardous decomposition products	When heated to decomposition may emit toxic fumes of hydrogen chloride.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	May cause irritation to the respiratory system.
Skin contact	Causes severe skin burns.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.
Ingestion	Causes digestive tract burns.
Acute toxicity	Not expected to be acutely toxic.

Components	Species	Test Results
Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0)		
Acute		
Inhalation		
Aerosol		
LC50	Rat	45.6 mg/l, 5 Minutes
		8.3 mg/l, 30 Minutes

Symptoms Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. May cause respiratory irritation. Causes digestive tract burns.

Skin corrosion/irritation Causes severe skin burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Respiratory sensitisation Not a respiratory sensitiser.

Skin sensitisation This product is not expected to cause skin sensitisation.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0) 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

Reproductive toxicity This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.

Aspiration hazard Not an aspiration hazard.

Chronic effects Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Product		Species	Test Results
Hydrochloric Acid 25-37% (CAS Mixture)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	0.492 mg/l, 48 Hours
Fish	LC50	Oncorhynchus mykiss	7.45 mg/l, 96 Hours

Persistence and degradability The product solely consists of inorganic compounds which are not biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential No data available.

Mobility in soil This product is water soluble and may disperse in soil.

Other adverse effects The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods/information Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Incinerate the material under controlled conditions in an approved incinerator. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Special precautions Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner.

14. Transport information

ADR

UN number UN1789

UN proper shipping name HYDROCHLORIC ACID

Transport hazard class(es)

Class 8

Subsidiary risk -

Label(s)	8
Hazard No. (ADR)	80
Tunnel restriction code	E
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	No
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

RID

UN number	UN1789
UN proper shipping name	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	8
Subsidiary risk	-
Label(s)	8
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	No
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

ADN

UN number	UN1789
UN proper shipping name	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	8
Subsidiary risk	-
Label(s)	8
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	No
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

IATA

UN number	UN1789
UN proper shipping name	Hydrochloric acid
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	8
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	No
ERG Code	8L
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

IMDG

UN number	UN1789
UN proper shipping name	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	8
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	No
EmS	F-A, S-B
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	Product name: Hydrochloric acid. The product hazard category is: S/P Pollution category: Z Ship type: 3

15. Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question	This safety data sheet was prepared in accordance with Singapore Standard Specification for Hazard Communication for Hazardous Chemicals and Dangerous Goods Part 3: Preparation of Safety Data Sheets (SDS) (SS 586: Part 3: 2014) as amended.

Prior Informed Consent (PIC) Substances (Environment Protection and Management Act, 2nd Schedule, Part 1, Jul. 1, 2013)

Not regulated.

Chemical Weapons Prohibition (Act)

Not applicable.

Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0) 1000 kg

Environmental Public Health Act

Hydrochloric acid (CAS 7647-01-0)

Misuse of Drugs Act

Controlled Narcotic Drugs (Misuse of Drugs Act, First Schedule, Part I, II & III, as amended)

Not regulated.

Drug Precursors (Misuse of Drugs Act, Third Schedule, Parts I & II, as amended)

Not regulated.

Controlled Specified Drugs (Misuse of Drugs Act, Fourth Schedule, as amended)

Not regulated.

Temporarily Listed Drugs (Misuse of Drugs Act, Fifth Schedule, as amended)

Not regulated.

International regulations

Montreal Protocol

Not applicable.

Stockholm Convention

Not applicable.

Rotterdam Convention

Not applicable.

Kyoto Protocol

Not applicable.

Basel Convention

Not applicable.

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AICIS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
Taiwan	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)
A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information

References

ACGIH Documentation of the Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices
EPA: AQUIRE database
HSDB® - Hazardous Substances Data Bank
IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

Issued by

Not available.

Prepared by

Title

Sharlene Parry, Product Stewardship Manager

Disclaimer

CMC Materials cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.

Issue date

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Revision date

11-April-2021

Key/legend

IATA: International Air Transport Association.
IBC: Intermediate Bulk Container.
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods.
MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships.
TWA: Time Weighted Average.